

Gc
929.2
H17907
1598240

M. L.

REYNOLDS HISTORICAL
GENEALOGY COLLECTION

Gc

ALLEN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY



3 1833 01282 9294

GENEALOGICAL TABLES

of the ✓

DESCENDANTS

of

JOHN HAMILTON

of

“LOCUST HILL”

LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA

BORN 1789 — DIED 1825



1598240

PRIVATELY PRINTED, 1933

XEROXED 1971 6-11-73 ✓

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Foreword -----	ix
Account of John and Elizabeth McNutt Hamilton ----	1
James Gilbreath Hamilton -----	9
Pedigree of Osborne Line -----	12
Pedigree of McCormick Line -----	15
Pedigree of Krebs Line -----	17
Pedigree of Smithson Line -----	19
Alexander McNutt Hamilton -----	21
Pedigree of Haas Line -----	23
Alphabetical list of deceased descendants of John Hamilton with ages at time of decease -----	25
Alphabetical list of living descendants, with addresses --	27
Chronological list by birth-date of living descendants --	33
Concluding Note -----	36

THE HISTORY OF THE

1. The first part of the history is the history of the world from the beginning of time to the present day.
2. The second part of the history is the history of the world from the present day to the end of time.
3. The third part of the history is the history of the world from the end of time to the beginning of time.
4. The fourth part of the history is the history of the world from the beginning of time to the end of time.
5. The fifth part of the history is the history of the world from the end of time to the beginning of time.
6. The sixth part of the history is the history of the world from the beginning of time to the end of time.
7. The seventh part of the history is the history of the world from the end of time to the beginning of time.
8. The eighth part of the history is the history of the world from the beginning of time to the end of time.
9. The ninth part of the history is the history of the world from the end of time to the beginning of time.
10. The tenth part of the history is the history of the world from the beginning of time to the end of time.

DESCENDANTS OF JOHN HAMILTON

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

John Hamilton ----- Preceding Page 1

Locust Hill (*now "Kalopha"*) ----- Preceding Page 7

FOREWORD



MRS. LEANDER J. McCORMICK of Chicago in 1897 published a volume of "Genealogies and Reminiscences" recording the lineage of her branch of the Hamilton family and tracing it back to the Irish Dukes of Abercorn. It has been thought desirable to bring up-to-date the information collected by that saintly lady relative to the descendants of her father, John Hamilton. The compiler wishes it had been possible to include short biographical mention where desirable of those not already noticed in Mrs. McCormick's volume, but many other claims on the available time have prevented pursuit of the matter thus far.

The plan followed in presenting the data is the simplest that could occur to the compiler. Five of the sheets represent respectively the lines of descent from five of John Hamilton's seven children. The eldest child, James Gilbreath Hamilton, had no issue. There are no living descendants of the sixth child Alexander McNutt Hamilton, for whose family a short note has been deemed sufficient.

The making of this little work has been a labour of love. The compiler must, perhaps, ask forgiveness for the manner in which relatives, near and far, known and unknown, have been called upon for what has amounted to, in some cases at least, the revival of long-forgotten details. But it is felt that many of the victims will be secretly pleased, since do

we not all appreciate being reminded occasionally that the course of humanity is never-ending, that we ourselves should not be here but for those who have gone before?

* * * * *

To "Cousin Minnie" (Mrs. John H.) Christian, of Richmond, Virginia, I owe much gratitude for reinvigorating the compiler's interest in the Hamilton descent, and the appearance of this little work is thus entirely due to her. And to "Cousin Kate" (Mrs. William H.) Beebe of Chicago, would I offer my particular appreciation of her assistance in the collection of family data.

Others to whom I would express my especially sincere thanks for their cooperation are Cousin Tracy Hamilton Clark, Cousin Mary Ellen Osborne, Cousin William H. Mortimer and Cousin Ruth Krebs.

While I trust that no inaccuracies in names or dates have crept in, I shall be grateful to my kin for any corrections or additions they may be in a position to make. It is proposed to forward a bulletin of such final alterations to the recipients of copies of this work after a lapse of a short period of time.

The somewhat lengthy delay in the appearance of the work is due to the passing to the Great Beyond, on November 20th, 1932, of my Mother.

* * * * *

"Sola Nobilitas Virtus"

*"Virtue alone is Nobility"**

L. McC.-G.

*Motto of the Hamiltons of the Dukes of Abercorn

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS



JOHN HAMILTON

JOHN AND ELIZABETH McNUTT HAMILTON



JOHN HAMILTON, the youngest son of James Hamilton, of Botetourt County, Virginia, and grandson of James Hamilton of Glennagoorland, County Tyrone, and Winchester, Virginia, was born on June 9th, 1789, at the family home near Buchanan. We read* that he was of "medium height (five feet seven inches), had a fair complexion, light blue eyes, a Roman nose and fine dark hair. He removed to Rockbridge County when twenty-four years of age, and married Elizabeth, daughter of Alexander and Rachel Grigsby McNutt, on August 29, 1816. They were blessed with seven children:

1. James Gilbreath
2. Rachel Grigsby
3. Henrietta Maria (named by her father for the wife of Charles I.).
4. Margaret Jane
5. Martha Elizabeth
6. Alexander McNutt
7. Isabella Rebecca

A few years after his marriage John Hamilton purchased an estate five miles southeast of Lexington, on which he lived the life of a typical Virginia planter for the remainder of his days. A most interesting feature of plantation life in that region in those days was the presence of faithful and

*"Genealogies and Reminiscences" by Henrietta Hamilton McCormick. Chicago, Printed by the Author, 1897.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

The history of the United States is a story of growth and change. It begins with the first settlers who came to the shores of North America. They found a land of great beauty and resources, but also a land of many challenges. The early years were marked by struggle and hardship, but the spirit of the pioneers was strong. They built a nation that would become a model for the world. The story of the United States is a story of the human spirit and the power of dreams.

The early years of the United States were marked by a series of challenges. The first settlers had to learn to live in a new land, far from their homes. They had to learn to grow food, build shelter, and defend themselves. Despite these challenges, the settlers persevered. They built a nation that would become a model for the world. The story of the United States is a story of the human spirit and the power of dreams.

The story of the United States is a story of the human spirit and the power of dreams. It is a story of a nation that was built from scratch, a nation that grew from a small group of settlers to a great power. The story of the United States is a story of the human spirit and the power of dreams. It is a story of a nation that was built from scratch, a nation that grew from a small group of settlers to a great power.

devoted negro slaves, of whom John Hamilton owned a limited number and some of whom lived in the family for half a century.

In 1825 he built a brick residence, "Locust Hill," where he brought up his family, and led a happy rural life, surrounded by orchards, vines and forest trees, and in full view of the Blue Ridge Mountains, four miles distant. He planted the lawn with locust trees. The house, now known as "Kalopha," still remains in a good state of preservation, although the interior was burned out in 1854 and afterward restored plainly.

John Hamilton was energetic and enterprising, and in addition to his farming interests carried on a forwarding business to Richmond via the James River for some years. He was public-spirited, and always took part in promoting any movement brought forward for the public welfare. He was an exceptionally genial and hospitable man, and was beloved and respected greatly by a large circle of friends and acquaintances, over whom he exerted a wide influence, as well as upon his children and servants.

When forty three years of age he united with the Methodist Episcopal Church, and by his confession "was born again," August 21, 1832. His conversion wrought a wonderful change in him, and his life thereafter was governed by religious convictions. From that time until his death—a period of forty years—he devoted himself to religious works and charities mostly in connection with the church of his choice. He was deeply interested in the Bible Society, in which he was a life member and an active worker.

John Hamilton was a lover of nature, delighting in the beauties of the fair valley and the grandeur of the Blue Ridge; and in his old age it was his pleasure to ride to the Natural Bridge, twelve miles distant, and feast his eyes on

that marvel of Nature's handiwork. He and his wife made three visits to their children in Chicago at a period when it required three or four days to make the journey. On their first visit, in 1852, he was impressed with the prospective greatness of the young city, and bought forty acres of land in the southwestern quarter, which afterward became valuable. Their second visit was in the autumn of 1856. At that time he became enthusiastic over the growth and enterprise of the place. Their third visit was made in 1859-60, when they remained six months, returning home to undergo the vicissitudes and privations of the Civil War, which broke out the following spring. In politics, John Hamilton was a Whig until over seventy years of age, and then only embraced the Democratic or State's Rights doctrines when compelled to do so by the secession of the State of Virginia, which up to that time he had opposed as vigorously as a private citizen could. But he yielded at last, when invasion was threatened, and gave his support to the cause of the South. They were not molested at any time during the great struggle. He lived seven years after the close of the war, long enough to behold with dismay the desolation and misery brought upon his beloved state and people. He was a pall-bearer at the funeral of General Thomas J. Jackson ("Stonewall").

John Hamilton died in his eighty-fourth year, on August 7, 1872. At the moment of his departure he expressed consciousness of the event by throwing out both hands, as if to say, "Good-bye, good-bye," to those around him, and immediately expired in the hope of a blessed resurrection. Thus ended a long life of great usefulness and happiness.

At a Quarterly Conference of Lexington Circuit, Methodist Episcopal Church, South, held at Wesley Chapel,

August 10, 1872, the following preamble and resolutions were adopted:

Whereas Divine Providence has recently removed from among us our late brother, John Hamilton, ripe in years, and ready for his change;

And Whereas, in view of his long connection with this Conference as a worthy servant of the Church, it is but right that we should express our appreciation of his life, and our sorrow at his death, therefore,

Resolved, That in the death of our venerable friend and brother, John Hamilton, our Church loses the service and example of one whom it can only afford to spare in humble trust that the great Head of the Church will raise up others to take the place thus made vacant.

Resolved, That we rejoice in that grace which so long sustained our brother in the enjoyment of a Saviour's love, and at least so sweetly cheered him on to victory over his last foe.

Resolved, That we tender to his sorrowing family and friends our sympathy with their grief, and commend them to Him who alone can comfort us in our tribulation, humbly trusting that both they and ourselves may eventually gain admittance into the "rest" remaining for "the people of God," there to enjoy a part in the blessed re-union of Heaven.

Resolved, That this minute be spread upon our journal and that it be published in the church papers and the papers of Lexington and copies be sent to the family.

J. E. ARMSTRONG, *President*.

A. J. HAMILTON, *Secretary*.

Elizabeth, wife of John Hamilton, and third child of Alexander and Rachel Grigsby McNutt, was born in Rockbridge County, Va., on March 23, 1794.

When seventeen years of age she was a pupil at Ann Smith Academy, Lexington, where her daughters afterward were educated.

Her wedding dress was of closely woven white twilled silk, called "Levantine," made demi-train, gored plain in the front and sides, gathered in the back, the bodice short, with low neck and short sleeves, and it was trimmed with a quilling of white satin ribbon. She wore long white kid gloves and white kid slippers. Her bridesmaid was her first cousin, Hannah Ingram Grigsby, and Charles P. Dorman, of Lexington, Va., acted as groomsman. After the wedding the bride and groom made a tour to Winchester, where the groom had relatives, amongst whom were an uncle, John Hamilton, and an aunt, Jane Barton, his father's sister. They made the journey in a new gig, which was considered very stylish and novel in those primitive days.

After enjoying the hospitality of their relatives they returned to begin the journey of life together by laying the foundation for a successful future. Their home in which they lived happily together nearly half a century, though in the midst of hills and removed from the world's great thoroughfares, was ever the dearest spot to them.

Elizabeth McNutt Hamilton was a most hospitable hostess to her numerous friends, who loved to visit in the old Virginia style. As with all gentlewomen of the olden time, her home was her sphere. Her sound principles and her religious life, by her exemplary behavior and conversation, were impressed upon her children and on others with whom she came in contact. She was a person of fine breeding and culture.

Elizabeth McNutt Hamilton died on Good Friday, April 7, 1871, aged 77 years, and was buried on Easter Sunday.

She was five feet seven inches in height; her complexion was very fair, her eyes were blue, and the lines of her face were classic in type."



LOCUST HILL
(Now "Kalopha")

THE DESCENDANTS OF
JOHN AND ELIZABETH McNUTT HAMILTON

JAMES GILBREATH HAMILTON



THE ELDEST child of John and Elizabeth McNutt Hamilton was a son born on October 18, 1817, and named James Gilbreath Hamilton. In 1842 (the exact date has unfortunately not been discovered), he married Martha Ann Smith of Rockingham County, Virginia, born on May 12, 1824, daughter of Abram and Martha Reid Smith and half-sister of his younger brother Alexander McNutt Hamilton's wife, Virginia Burns Smith. James Gilbreath died on June 13, 1893, his wife having predeceased him ten years previously, on November 18, 1883. James Gilbreath and Martha Ann are buried side by side in Graceland Cemetery, Chicago. Their union was, unfortunately, not blessed with children.

NOTE

The words "First," "Second," "Third," "Fourth," Cousins at the sides of the tables is intended to convey the relationship of each generation of each table to the same generations of the remaining tables.

EE=William H. MORTIMER*

860

b. June 19, 1859

881

90+

MABELLE MONIGHAN

b. Aug. 2, 1881

ELSIE MAUD=(1) CHARLES EUGENE POST

b. May 20, 1884

b. Oct. 27, 1879

m. (1) June 9, 1904

d. 1929

d. March 1, 1931

m. (2) Aug. 21, 1931

=(2) CHARLES EDWARD DUPRE

b. Nov. 30, 1880

INE MARIE

v. 3, 1915

ELEANOR VIRGINIA

b. Oct. 12, 1905

m. June 14, 1928

EDWARD BURTON

MANNING

b. July 27, 1902

CHARLES NELSON

b. Nov. 23, 1912

NANCY

b. Jan. 27, 1929

EDWARD MORTIMER

b. July 21, 1931

OSBORNE LINE

RACHEL GRIGSBY HAMILTON—REV. JOHN WESLEY OSBORNE

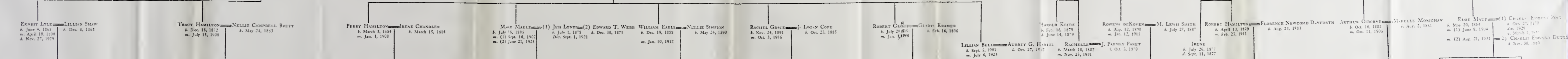
b. April 24, 1820
m. Aug. 4, 1836
d. Nov. 26, 1863

b. Nov. 1806
d. April 13, 1881

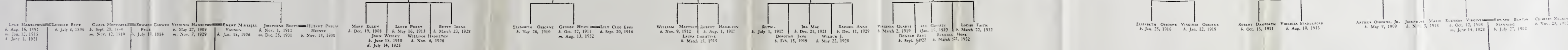
First
Cousins



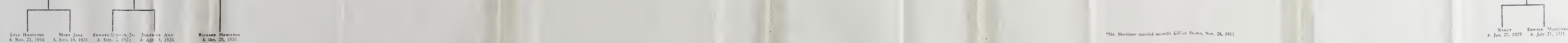
Second
Cousins



Third
Cousins



Fourth
Cousins



*Mr. Mortimer married secondly Lillian Brown, Nov. 26, 1911

D

AU
185
18
193

ps

EDWARD HAM
b. Aug. 3, 188
m. July 31, 191

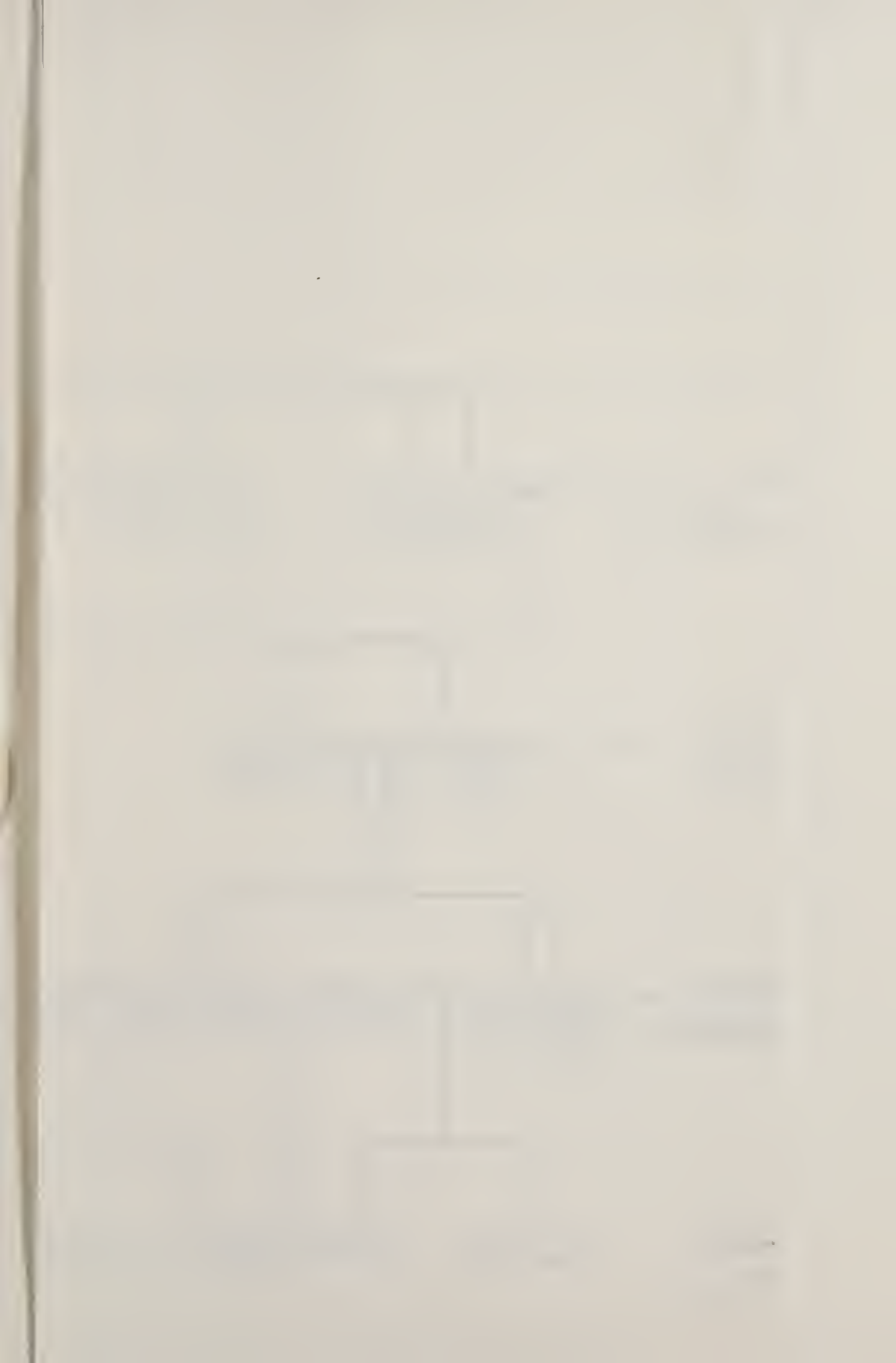
KIEU*

NRU
27,

DAVID

b

eCormick was bor



McCORMICK LINE

HENRIETTA MARIA HAMILTON==LEANDER JAMES McCORMICK
b. May 25, 1822 b. Feb. 8, 1819
m. Oct. 22, 1843 d. Feb. 20, 1900
d. Nov. 20, 1899

First
Cousins

ROBERT HALL==SARAH ("Daisy") LORD DAY
b. Sept. 6, 1847 b. June 4, 1851
m. June 1, 1871 d. March 16, 1922
d. March 17, 1917

ELIZABETH MARIA
b. May 2, 1850
d. March 31, 1933

HENRIETTA LAURA ("Nettie")==FREDERICK EMANUEL GOODHART
b. April 22, 1857 b. Jan. 5, 1854
m. Nov. 14, 1883 d. Sept. 26, 1924
d. Nov. 20, 1932 N. B. Last name changed to McCormick-
Goodhart Jan. 19, 1899.

LEANDER HAMILTON==CONSTANCE PLUMMER
b. May 27, 1859 b. Jan. 19, 1865
m. Feb. 14, 1887

Second
Cousins

HENRIETTA HAMILTON ("Ella")==NELSON BUTTRICK WILLIAMS
b. Feb. 22, 1872 b. Feb. 22, 1872
m. Sept. 15, 1906

ELIZABETH DAY ("Elsie")
b. July 11, 1873

ROBERT HALL==ELEANOR RUSSELL MORRIS
b. July 10, 1878 b. Sept. 29, 1881
m. Jan. 22, 1903

PHOEBE LORD==WALTER AYER
b. Oct. 6, 1879 b. March 26, 1870
m. Oct. 30, 1910

MILDRED DAY
b. Sept. 11, 1888

LEANDER McCORMICK==JANET SHERMAN PHILLIPS
b. Aug. 10, 1884 b. June 2, 1909
m. April 28, 1928

FREDERICK HAMILTON==(1) GLADYS SYLVANI SMITH==(2) ANSTISS HUNT DEVEAU
b. Nov. 13, 1887 b. Dec. 18, 1884 b. Oct. 9, 1896
m. (1) Mar. 28, 1912 m. (2) June 3, 1929

LEANDER JAMES==ALICE CUDAHY
b. Jan. 6, 1888 b. Jan. 6, 1895
m. (1) Nov. 3, 1917 Dec. April 8, 1929
m. (2) July 12, 1933 RENEE DE FLEUNEC*

FORWARD HAMILTON==PHYLLIS MARY SAMUELSON
b. Aug. 3, 1894 b. Sept. 5, 1891
m. July 31, 1913

ALISTER HAMILTON==JOAN TYNDALE STEVENS
b. Aug. 3, 1891 b. Jan. 3, 1895
m. Oct. 6, 1923

Third
Cousins

SARAH ELIZABETH==VOLNEY FOSTER RIGHTER
b. Oct. 4, 1907 b. May 2, 1903
m. Oct. 3, 1931

ELEANOR MORRIS
b. Oct. 1, 1910

HELEN RUTHERFORD ("Pattie")
b. March 31, 1913

ROBERT HALL 3RD
b. July 3, 1914

ROBERT McCORMICK
b. Sept. 26, 1910

JANET
b. Dec. 12, 1912

FREDERICK PHILLIPS
b. Dec. 5, 1929

LEANDRA SHERMAN
b. July 1, 1932

PATIENCE HENRIETTA ("Patty")
b. June 27, 1913

LEANDER HAMILTON
b. May 17, 1919

ANSTISS HUNT
b. May 31, 1931

ANTHONY HAMILTON
b. July 13, 1914

DAVID FRANCIS HAMILTON
b. July 3, 1915

MICHAEL HAMILTON
b. Jan. 1, 1925

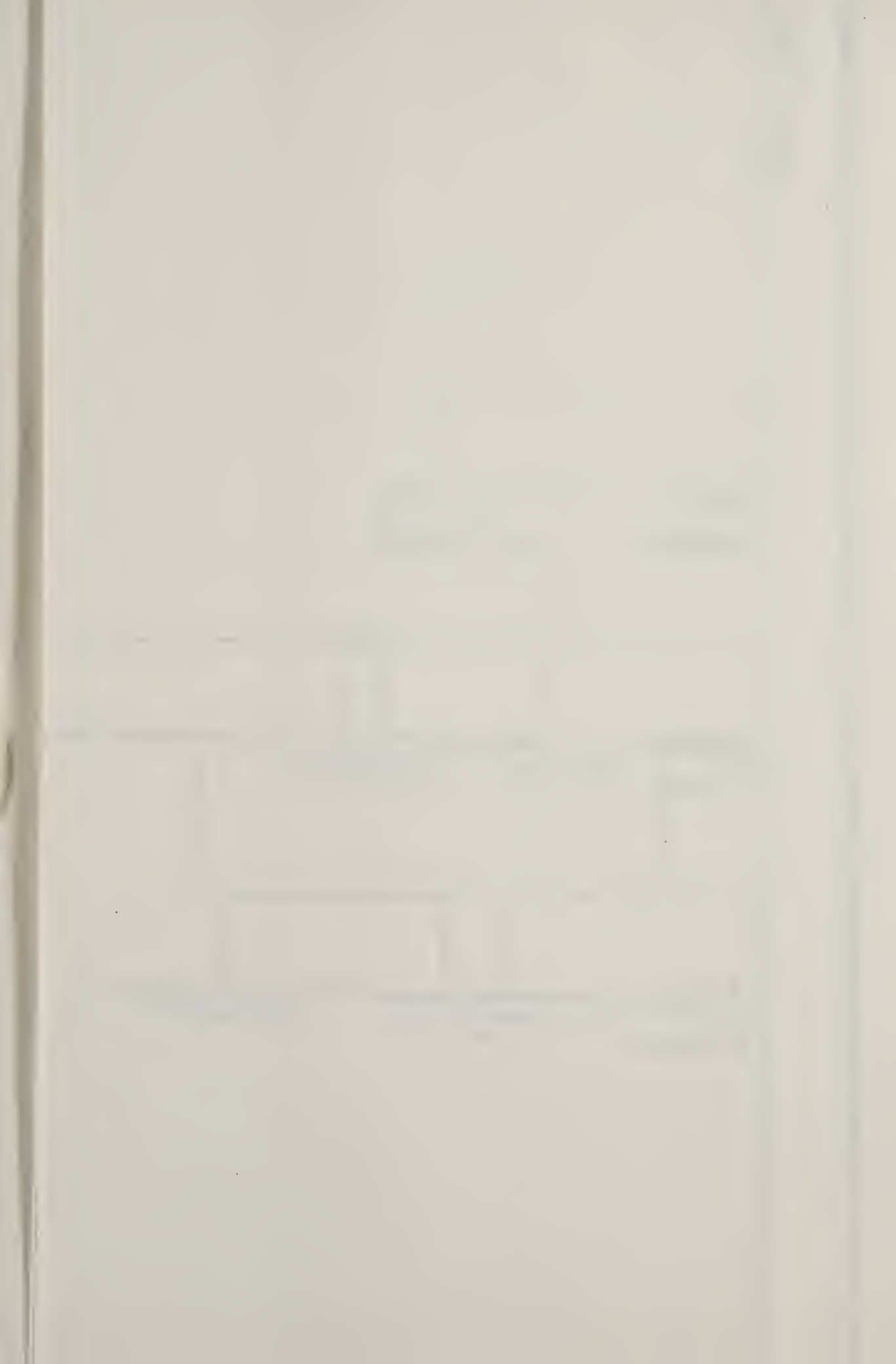
CONSTANCE TYNDALE
b. Jan. 10, 1927

*Mrs. McCormick was born de Fontaine

100

100

100



KREBS LINE

MARGARET JANE HAMILTON=REV. WILLIAM KREBS

b. Sept. 16, 1824
m. Feb. 24, 1848
d. Sept. 20, 1896

b. Sept. 2, 1819
d. Sept. 26, 1870

First
Cousins

BETTY BELLI=WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD*
b. March 26, 1849 b. Nov. 4, 1823
m. Jan. 11, 1873 d. July 28, 1898
d. Feb. 28, 1877

KATE=WILLIAM HEMPSTEAD BEEBE
b. Oct. 5, 1850 b. Sept. 18, 1846
m. Oct. 19, 1871 d. Sept. 18, 1927

JOHN HAMILTON=ZEANNETTE JONES
b. March 9, 1852 b. March 8, 1853
m. April 30, 1879 d. March 5, 1929
d. Feb. 2, 1897

WILLIAM SAMUEL=(1) CARLOTTA SCATTERGOOD
b. Jan. 18, 1854 b. 1864
m. (1) Dec. 20, 1882 d. 1883
m. (2) Dec. 14, 1885=ADELAIDE SIMS BATCHELDER
d. May 23, 1907 b. May 9, 1852
d. Oct. 19, 1919

JAMES HENRY=MARTHA GRAY HOLTON
b. Aug. 19, 1856
m. June 26, 1886
d. July 18, 1909 d. 1912

ALEXANDER MCNUTT=EVA HAMILTON JORDAN
b. April 16, 1863 b. July 15, 1872
m. Nov. 10, 1897 d. Aug. 7, 1926

Second
Cousins

HELEN HAMILTON
b. Oct. 25, 1875

ARTHUR KREBS= SARAH WALDRON
b. Feb. 28, 1877 b. Oct. 23, 1850
m. April 25, 1928

WILLIAM=HELEN ROCKWOOD
b. Aug. 29, 1872 b. July 14, 1883
m. April 24, 1909

MARGARET HAMILTON=EARL BRUCE MILLAR II
b. June 28, 1874 b. Aug. 24, 1872
m. June 28, 1906 d. April 7, 1929

BETTIE=EDWARD PAGE SMITH
b. Feb. 21, 1877 b. Sept. 7, 1871
m. Nov. 22, 1911

KREBS
b. Dec. 18, 1879

FLORENCE HAMILTON=OLIVER BURTON GARRETT
b. March 22, 1880 b. Nov. 29, 1880
m. Aug. 7, 1899 d. Nov. 1, 1922

ROBERT NEWTON=RUTH ANTHONY
b. May 16, 1893 b. June 3, 1898
m. April 23, 1916 d. April 23, 1930

WILLIAM SAMUEL=MARGARET BOWEN
b. Nov. 28, 1899 b. May 15, 1890
m. Aug. 24, 1917

KATHERINE HAMILTON=GEORGE WILLIAM
b. Sept. 11, 1898 b. Sept. 28, 1892
m. Jan. 23, 1924 TATE KEARLEY

CHARLES JORDAN
b. Oct. 10, 1899

WILLIAM WHISNER
b. Jan. 30, 1901

ALEXANDER MCNUTT, JR.
b. April 9, 1903

EVA JORDAN
b. Nov. 3, 1910

MARGARET LEWIS
b. April 3, 1912

Third
Cousins

EARL BRUCE MILLAR III
b. July 7, 1909

WALTER HAMILTON=DOLLIE MAE DIVINE
b. Aug. 29, 1900 b. April 19, 1904
m. Sept. 20, 1922

OLIVER BURTON
b. March 29, 1904

ZEANNETTE
b. Jan. 19, 1917

FRANCES HAMILTON
b. Aug. 8, 1921

RUTH ANTHONY (Bridg)
b. Oct. 24, 1922

JOHN HAMILTON
b. Dec. 31, 1925

WILLIAM SAMUEL, JR.
b. Sept. 14, 1924

KATHARINE
b. Nov. 27, 1925

Fourth
Cousins

WALTER PRESTON
b. Aug. 1, 1925

*Mr. Crawford had been previously married.

LIN

LIAM T

b.

d.

First
Cousins

PAXTON*

Second
Cousins

WALTON
c. 8, 1874

SMITHSON LINE

MARTHA ELIZABETH HAMILTON==WILLIAM TRIPLET SMITHSON

b. March 9, 1827
m. June 3, 1847
d. June 9, 1896

b. April 5, 1816
d. July 24, 1879

First
Cousins

WALTER TRIPLET
b. Nov. 23, 1848
d. Jan. 13, 1849

LELIA McNUTT
b. April 14, 1851
d. Jan. 15, 1853

WILLIAM HAMILTON
b. Aug. 5, 1853
d. Dec. 12, 1853

ELIZABETH MARY==CHARLES HAWKINS PAXTON*
b. Nov. 8, 1855
m. Dec. 21, 1880
d. April 21, 1927

ELLA MARSHALL
b. July 12, 1859

MARGARET LEE==HOWARD GREEN AVERY
b. Nov. 2, 1865
m. Oct. 11, 1892

Second
Cousins

MARTHA HAMILTON==CURTIS WALTON
b. Dec. 22, 1881
m. June 27, 1922

CHARLES
b. Feb. 18, 1884
d. June 30, 1884

HOWARD ANGUS
b. Jan. 19, 1895

HAMILTON DODGE
b. Oct. 31, 1905

*Mr. Paxton married a second time.

ALEXANDER McNUTT HAMILTON



ALEXANDER McNUTT HAMILTON, the sixth child and second son of John and Elizabeth Hamilton, was born on February 24th, 1830. On November 25, 1857, he married Virginia Burns Smith, daughter of Abram Smith and his third wife, Charlotte Gambill, of Rockingham County, Virginia. Three children were born of this marriage. The eldest was Lenwood Hamilton who was born on September 18, 1858. He never married and died sometime after 1900 but it has been found impossible to ascertain the precise date. The second child, Henry Jewett Hamilton, born on July 6th, 1860, died in infancy on May 4th, 1862. The third child, who was born on November 15th, 1868, was named Alexander Burns and was known to his family and friends as "Allie." Alexander Burns was twice married, on the first occasion, as the compiler of these notes is reputably informed, to the daughter of an Italian gentleman in the musical profession. Of his second wife no record has been found. No children resulted from either of these alliances. Alexander Burns died on March 12, 1910.

An interesting account of Alexander McNutt Hamilton is furnished in Mrs. McCormick's book on pages 201-3. There is also a portrait facing page 201.

25
EMERAD LOGAN*
July 16, 1864
18

ALBERT STRAYER KEMM
March 20, 1901

MR III
2

HAAS LINE

ISABELLA REBECCA HAMILTON=CHARLES EDWIN HAAS
 b. May 3, 1833
 m. Feb. 6, 1855
 d. April 13, 1898
 b. May 26, 1829
 d. Dec. 16, 1886

First
Cousins

ELIZABETH McNUTT
 b. Aug. 1, 1858
 d. April 13, 1859

MARY SAMUELS=JOHN HALLAM CHRISTIAN
 b. Feb. 20, 1860
 m. Nov. 12, 1890
 b. April 7, 1852
 d. Sept. 9, 1908

TALFOURO NOON=BETTY CONRAD LOGAN*
 b. Feb. 22, 1864
 m. Feb. 15, 1900
 b. July 16, 1854

NETTIE MCCORMICK
 b. March 24, 1869
 d. Sept. 3, 1884

HAROLD HAMILTON
 b. Jan. 3, 1874
 d. May 5, 1903

Second
Cousins

ARTHUR HALLAM=Laura Bixey Van Bibber
 b. Sept. 12, 1892
 m. Oct. 20, 1920
 b. July 5, 1896

JOHN HAMILTON=Linoa Locke Whitten
 b. July 29, 1894
 m. June 5, 1920
 b. June 29, 1894

MURIEL DUNSCOMB=JOHN PEGRAM JOHNSON
 b. July 10, 1896
 m. Nov. 12, 1914
 b. June 11, 1859

HOWARD TALFORD
 b. Aug. 13, 1900

ISABEL=JOSEPH STUART HUME
 b. Aug. 13, 1900
 m. June 4, 1921
 b. Nov. 1, 1839

HAMILTON
 b. Dec. 11, 1900

ELIZABETH=ALBERT STRAYER KEMPER, JR.
 b. Feb. 22, 1905
 m. May 19, 1928
 b. March 20, 1901

Third
Cousins

MARY WHITTEN
 b. March 22, 1921

JOHN HAMILTON, JR.
 b. Aug. 8, 1922

STEPHEN LAMAR
 b. April 17, 1926

IRIS DUVAL
 b. Aug. 20, 1915

JOHN PEGRAM, JR.
 b. Oct. 14, 1919

MURIEL CHRISTIAN
 b. March 29, 1929

JEAN MACON
 b. May 2, 1922

JOSEPH STUART, JR.
 b. March 21, 1925

ALBERT STRAYER III
 b. Aug. 19, 1930

*Mrs. Haas was born Conrad.

DECEASED DESCENDANTS
OF
JOHN HAMILTON

Alphabetical List

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Decease</i>	<i>Age</i>
Clark, Ernest Lyle -----	1929	61
Clark, Mrs. James P. -----	1887	46
Clark, Lyle Hamilton -----	1921	29
Crawford, Mrs. William H. -----	1877	27
Cress, Mrs. John Graham -----	1914	75
Haas, Mrs. Charles Edwin -----	1898	64
Haas, Elizabeth McNutt -----	1859	8½ mos.
Haas, Harold Hamilton -----	1903	29
Haas, Nettie McCormick -----	1884	15
Hamilton, Alexander Burns -----	1910	41
Hamilton, Alexander McNutt -----	1830	50
Hamilton, Henry Jewett -----	1862	1 yr. 10 mos.
Hamilton, James Gilbreath -----	1893	75
Hamilton Lenwood ----- After	1900	?
Krebs, James Henry -----	1909	53
Krebs, John Hamilton -----	1897	44
Krebs, Robert Newton -----	1930	36
Krebs, Mrs. William -----	1896	72
Krebs, William Samuel -----	1907	53
McCormick, Elizabeth Maria -----	1853	2 yrs. 11 mos.
McCormick, Mrs. Leander James ---	1899	77
McCormick, Robert Hall -----	1917	69
McCormick-Goodhart, Mrs. F. E. ---	1932	75
Millar, Mrs. Earl Bruce, 2nd. -----	1929	54
Mortimer, Mrs. William H. -----	1904	43
Osborne, Elizabeth Anderson -----	1838	1 yr. 4 mos.
Osborne, Frank Olin -----	1931	81
Osborne, Harold Keith -----	1879	4 mos.
Osborne, John Hamilton -----	1928	85
Osborne, Mrs. John W. -----	1863	43
Osborne, John Wesley -----	1925	15
Osborne, Virginia Hamilton -----	1848	2 yrs. 7 mos.
Osborne, William Yeatman -----	1921	74

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Decease</i>	<i>Age</i>
Paxton, Charles -----	1884	4½ mos.
Paxton, Mrs. Charles H. -----	1927	71
Ross, Irene -----	1877	1½ mos.
Smithson, Lelia McNutt -----	1853	1 yr. 9 mos.
Smithson, Walter Triplet -----	1849	2½ mos.
Smithson, William Hamilton -----	1853	4 mos.
Smithson, Mrs. William T. -----	1896	69

LIVING DESCENDANTS

ALPHABETICAL LIST

<i>Surname</i>	<i>Christian and Maiden Names</i>	<i>Address</i>
Avery	Hamilton Dodge	c/o Mrs. Howard G. Avery
Avery	Howard Angus	c/o Mrs. Howard G. Avery
Avery	Margaret Smithson (Mrs. Howard G.)	615 Westover Ave. Norfolk, Va.
Ayer	Janet	c/o Mrs. Walter Ayer
Ayer	Phoebe McCormick (Mrs. Walter)	232 East Walton Place Chicago, Ill.
Ayer	Robert McCormick	c/o Mrs. Walter Ayer
Beebe	Kate Krebs (Mrs. William H.)	154 E. Superior St. Chicago
Beebe	Krebs	154 E. Superior St. Chicago
Beebe	William	1043 Rush Street Chicago
Christian	Arthur Hallam	31 Sixth Avenue Huntington, W. Va.
Christian	Harold Talfourd	817 Tenth Avenue Huntington, W. Va.
Christian	John Hamilton	329 Sixth Avenue Huntington, W. Va.
Christian	John Hamilton, Jr.	c/o John H. Christian
Christian	Mary (Minnie) Haas (Mrs. John H.)	c/o Mrs. Pegram Johnson
Christian	Mary Whitten	c/o John H. Christian
Christian	Stephen Lamar	c/o John H. Christian
Clark	Lyle Hamilton	124 W. 17th Ave. Spokane, Wash.
Clark	Mary Jane	124 W. 17th Ave. Spokane, Wash.
Clark	Dr. Tracy Hamilton	4456 North Ashland Avenue Chicago, Ill.
Cope	Dorothy Jane	c/o Mrs. J. L. Cope
Cope	Ida Mac	c/o Mrs. J. L. Cope
Cope	Rachel Anne	c/o Mrs. J. L. Cope
Cope	Rachel Grace Osborne (Mrs. J. L.)	Rich Hill, Bates Co., Mo. R. F. D. 1
Cope	Ruth	c/o Mrs. J. L. Cope
Cope	Wilbur J.	c/o Mrs. J. L. Cope

<i>Surname</i>	<i>Christian and Maiden Names</i>	
Crawford	Arthur Krebs	c/o Miss H. H. Crawford
Crawford	Helen Hamilton	Johns Hopkins Hospital Baltimore, Md.
Dupee	Elsie Maud Mortimer	1643 Francisco St. Pasadena, Cal.
Garrett	Florence Hamilton Krebs (Mrs. O. B.)	Box 362 Buena Vista, Va.
Garrett	Oliver Burton	c/o Mrs. O. B. Garrett
Garrett	Walter Hamilton	Milwaukee, Wis.
Garrett	Walter Preston	c/o Walter H. Garrett
Haas	Hamilton	c/o Hon. T. N. Haas
Haas	Hon. Talfourd Noon	Harrisonburg, Va.
Hartel	Lillian Bell Osborne (Mrs. A. G.)	Butler, Bates Co. Missouri
Heintz	Josephine Brett Clark (Mrs. H. B.)	c/o Dr. Tracy H. Clark
Hume	Isabel Christian (Mrs. J. S.)	1315 Brandon Avenue Norfolk, Va.
Hume	Jean Macon	c/o Mrs. J. S. Hume
Hume	Joseph Stuart, Jr.	c/o Mrs. J. S. Hume
Johnson	Iris Duval	c/o Mrs. Pegram Johnson
Johnson	John Pegram, Jr.	c/o Mrs. Pegram Johnson
Johnson	Muriel Christian	c/o Mrs. Pegram Johnson
Johnson	Muriel D. Christian (Mrs. Pegram)	Rio Vista Rd., Westhampton Richmond, Va.
Kearsley	Katherine	c/o Mrs. G. W. T. Kearsley
Kearsley	Katherine H. Krebs (Mrs. G. W. T.)	537 Washington Ave., S. W. Roanoke, Va.
Kemper	Albert Strayer, 3rd.	c/o Mrs. A. S. Kemper, Jr.
Kemper	Elizabeth Haas (Mrs. A. S. Jr.)	Bluefield, Va.
Krebs	Alexander McNutt	324 Mountain Avenue Roanoke, Va.
Krebs	Alexander McNutt, Jr.	c/o Alexander McNutt Krebs
Krebs	Ruth Anthony (Betty)	c/o Mrs. R. N. Krebs Gambrills, Md.
Krebs	Charles Jordan	c/o Alexander McNutt Krebs
Krebs	Eva Jordan	c/o Alexander McNutt Krebs
Krebs	Frances Hamilton	c/o Mrs. R. N. Krebs Gambrills, Md.
Krebs	John Hamilton	c/o Mrs. R. N. Krebs Gambrills, Md.

<i>Surname</i>	<i>Christian and Maiden Names</i>	
Krebs	Margaret Lewis	c/o Alexander McNutt Krebs
Krebs	William Whisner	c/o Alexander McNutt Krebs
Krebs	Professor William Samuel	345 N. Grove Ave. Webster Grove, Mo.
Krebs	William Samuel, Jr.	c/o Professor W. S. Krebs, Sr.
Krebs	Zeannette	c/o Mrs. R. N. Krebs Gambrills, Md.
Lynds	Elizabeth Osborne	c/o Mrs. E. T. Webb
Lynds	George Hustus	c/o Mrs. E. T. Webb
Manning	Edward Mortimer	c/o Mrs. E. B. Manning
Manning	Eleanor Virginia Post (Mrs. E. B.)	72 Arlington St. Pasadena, Cal.
Manning	Nancy	c/o Mrs. E. B. Manning
McCormick	Alister Hamilton	"El Paraiso," Knollwood Drive Santa Barbara, Cal.
McCormick	Anthony Hamilton	c/o E. H. McCormick
McCormick	Constance Tyndale	c/o A. H. McCormick
McCormick	David Francis Hamilton	c/o E. H. McCormick
McCormick	Edward Hamilton	"Shaws," St. George's Hill Weybridge, Surrey, England
McCormick	Eleanor Morris	1260 Astor Street Chicago, Ill.
McCormick	Elizabeth Day	c/o L. J. McCormick Estate McCormick Building Chicago, Illinois
McCormick	Helen Rutherford	1260 Astor Street Chicago, Illinois
McCormick	Leander Hamilton	c/o L. J. McCormick Estate McCormick Building Chicago, Illinois
McCormick	Leander James	"The Heronry," Whitechurch Hants, England
McCormick	Michael Hamilton	c/o A. H. McCormick
McCormick	Mildred Day	1035 Park Avenue New York City
McCormick	Robert Hall	c/o L. J. McCormick Estate McCormick Building Chicago, Illinois
McCormick	Robert Hall, 3rd.	1260 Astor Street Chicago, Illinois
McCormick-Goodhart	Anstiss Hunt	c/o F. H. McCormick-Goodhart

McCormick-Goodhart	Frederick Hamilton	1715 19th St., N. W. Washington, D. C.
McCormick-Goodhart	Frederick Phillips	c/o L. McCormick-Goodhart
McCormick-Goodhart	Leander	"Langley Park" Silver Spring, Md.
McCormick-Goodhart	Leander Hamilton	c/o F. H. McCormick-Goodhart
McCormick-Goodhart	Leandra Sherman	c/o L. McCormick-Goodhart
McCormick-Goodhart	Patience Henrietta	1715 19th St., N. W. Washington, D. C.
Millar	Earl Bruce, 3rd.	1205 N. State St. Chicago, Ill.
Mortimer	Arthur Osborne	721 Croft St. Los Angeles, Cal.
Mortimer	Arthur Osborne, Jr.	c/o A. O. Mortimer
Mortimer	Josephine Marie	c/o A. O. Mortimer
Osborne	Barbara Hope	c/o R. G. Osborne
Osborne	Betty Irene	c/o P. H. Osborne
Osborne	Donald Robert	c/o R. G. Osborne
Osborne	Laura Christine	c/o W. E. Osborne
Osborne	Lloyd Perry	c/o P. H. Osborne
Osborne	Louise Faith	c/o R. G. Osborne
Osborne	Mary Ellen	c/o P. H. Osborne
Osborne	Paul Grigsby	c/o R. G. Osborne
Osborne	Perry Hamilton	Elk Falls, Kansas R. F. D. 1
Osborne	Robert George	744 Wheeler Ave. St. Paul, Minn.
Osborne	Robert Hamilton	c/o W. E. Osborne
Osborne	Virginia Gladys	c/o R. G. Osborne
Osborne	William Earle	Butler, Bates Co. Mo. R. F. D. 6
Osborne	William Hamilton	c/o P. H. Osborne
Osborne	William Matthew	c/o W. E. Osborne
Paret	Rachelle Osborne (Mrs. J. P.)	Hillspoint Rd., R. F. D. 3 Westport, Conn.
Post	Charles Nelson	72 Arlington St. Pasadena, Cal.
Pyle	Edward Godwin, Jr.	c/o Mrs. E. G. Pyle

Pyle	Grace Mortimer Clark (Mrs. E. G.)	166 So. Citrus Ave. Los Angeles, Cal.
Pyle	Josephine Ann	c/o Mrs. E. G. Pyle
Righter	Sarah Elizabeth Williams (Mrs. R. V.)	Bedford Hills, N. Y.
Ross	Robert Danforth	c/o Robert H. Ross
Ross	Robert Hamilton	"Indianola" Louisville, Ky.
Ross	Virginia Osborne (Mrs. George)	Plaza Hotel, Chicago
Ross	Virginia Standeford	c/o Robert H. Ross
Smith	Bettibel Beebe (Mrs. E. P.)	322 Belden Ave. Chicago, Ill.
Smith	Elizabeth Osborne	c/o Mrs. M. Lewis Smith
Smith	Rowena Osborne (Mrs. M. L.)	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Smith	Virginia Osborne	c/o Mrs. M. Lewis Smith
Smithson	Ella Marshall	615 Westover Ave. Norfolk, Va.
Vaughn	Richard Hamilton	c/o Dr. Tracy H. Clark
Vaughn	Virginia Hamilton Clark (Mrs. E. M.)	c/o Dr. Tracy H. Clark
Walton	Martha Paxton (Mrs. Curtis)	"Glencot," Sherwood Forest Roanoke, Va.
Webb	Mary Osborne (Lynds) (Mrs. E. T.)	420 E. 3rd St. Claremore, Okla.
Williams	Henrietta Hamilton McCormick (Mrs. N.)	"David's Brook" Bedford Hills, N. Y.

LIVING DESCENDANTS OF JOHN HAMILTON

Chronological List by Date of Birth

<i>Year</i>	<i>Month and Day</i>	<i>Name</i>
1850	October 5	Beebe, Mrs. William H.
1855	February 8	Ross, Mrs. George
1859	May 27	McCormick, Leander Hamilton
1859	July 12	Smithson, Ella Marshall
1860	February 20	Christian, Mrs. John H.
1863	April 16	Krebs, Alexander McNutt
1864	February 22	Haas, Talfourd Noon
1865	November 2	Avery, Mrs. Howard G.
1872	February 22	Williams, Mrs. Nelson B.
1872	August 29	Beebe, William
1872	December 18	Clark, Dr. Tracy Hamilton
1873	July 11	McCormick, Elizabeth Day
1875	October 25	Crawford, Helen Hamilton
1877	February 21	Smith, Mrs. Edward Page
1877	February 28	Crawford, Arthur Krebs
1878	July 10	McCormick, Robert Hall
1879	April 13	Ross, Robert Hamilton
1879	October 6	Ayer, Mrs. Walter
1879	December 18	Beebe, Krebs
1880	March 22	Garrett, Mrs. Oliver Burton
1881	December 22	Walton, Mrs. Curtis
1882	March 8	Paret, Mrs. J. Parmly
1882	October 16	Mortimer, Arthur Osborne
1884	March 3	Osborne, Perry Hamilton
1884	May 20	Dupee, Mrs. Charles Edward
1884	August 10	McCormick-Goodhart, Leander
1885	July 16	Webb, Mrs. Edward T.
1887	November 13	McCormick-Goodhart, Frederick Hamilton
1888	January 6	McCormick, Leander James
1888	September 11	McCormick, Mildred Day
1888	December 19	Osborne, William Earle
1889	August 3	McCormick, Edward Hamilton
1889	November 28	Krebs, William Samuel
1890	August 12	Smith, Mrs. M. Lewis
1891	August 3	McCormick, Alister Hamilton
1891	November 24	Cope, Mrs. J. Logan
1892	September 12	Christian, Arthur Hallam
1894	July 29	Christian, John Hamilton
1894	September 20	Pyle, Mrs. Edward Godwin

<i>Year</i>	<i>Month and Day</i>	<i>Name</i>
1895	January 19	Avery, Howard Angus
1895	July 20	Osborne, Robert George
1896	July 10	Johnson, Mrs. Pegram
1898	September 11	Kearsley, Mrs. George William Tate
1899	October 10	Krebs, Charles Jordan
1900	August 13	Hume, Mrs. Joseph
1900	August 13	Christian, Harold Talford
1900	August 29	Garrett, Walter Hamilton
1900	December 11	Haas, Hamilton
1901	January 30	Krebs, William Whisner
1901	September 15	Hartel, Mrs. Aubrey
1903	April 1	Krebs, Alexander McNutt
1904	March 29	Garrett, Oliver Burton
1905	February 22	Kemper, Mrs. Albert S., Jr.
1905	October 12	Manning, Mrs. Edward Burton
1905	October 31	Avery, Hamilton Dodge
1907	October 4	Righter, Mrs. Volney Foster
1908	December 19	Osborne, Mary Ellen
1909	May 9	Mortimer, Arthur Osborne, Jr.
1909	May 27	Vaughn, Mrs. Emery Mikesell
1909	July 7	Millar, Earl Bruce, 3rd.
1910	May 26	Lynds, Elizabeth Osborne
1910	September 26	Ayer, Robert McCormick
1910	October 1	McCormick, Eleanor Morris
1910	November 3	Krebs, Eva Jordan
1911	October 15	Ross, Robert Danforth
1911	October 17	Lynds, George Hustus
1911	November 1	Heintz, Mrs. Hubert Philip
1912	April 3	Krebs, Margaret Lewis
1912	November 9	Osborne, William Matthew
1912	November 23	Post, Charles Nelson
1912	December 12	Ayer, Janet
1913	March 31	McCormick, Helen Rutherford
1913	May 16	Osborne, Lloyd Perry
1913	June 27	McCormick-Goodhart, Patience Henrietta
1913	August 10	Ross, Virginia Standeford
1914	July 3	McCormick, Robert Hall, 3rd.
1914	July 13	McCormick, Anthony Hamilton
1915	March 15	Osborne, Laura Christine
1915	July 3	McCormick, David Francis Hamilton
1915	August 20	Johnson, Iris Duval
1915	November 3	Mortimer, Josephine Marie
1916	January 25	Smith, Elizabeth Osborne
1916	November 21	Clark, Lyle Hamilton

<i>Year</i>	<i>Month and Day</i>	<i>Name</i>	
1917	Jan. 19	Krebs, Zeannette	1598240
1917	July 1	Cope, Ruth	
1917	August 1	Osborne, Robert Hamilton	
1919	January 12	Smith, Virginia Osborne	
1919	February 15	Cope, Dorothy Jane	
1919	March 2	Osborne, Virginia Gladys	
1919	May 17	McCormick-Goodhart, Leander Hamilton	
1919	October 14	Johnson, John Pegram, Jr.	
1920	September 2	Pyle, Edward Godwin, Jr.	
1921	March 22	Christian, Mary Whitten	
1921	August 8	Krebs, Frances Hamilton	
1921	November 14	Clark, Mary Jane	
1921	December 21	Cope, Ida Mae	
1922	May 2	Hume, Jean Macon	
1922	August 8	Christian, John Hamilton, Jr.	
1922	September 6	Osborne, Donald Robert	
1922	October 22	Krebs, Ruth Anthony (Betty)	
1924	September 14	Krebs, William Samuel, Jr.	
1925	January 31	McCormick, Michael Hamilton	
1925	March 21	Hume, Joseph Stuart, Jr.	
1925	August 5	Garrett, Walter Preston	
1925	November 27	Kearsley, Katharine	
1925	December 31	Krebs, John Hamilton	
1926	April 3	Pyle, Josephine Ann	
1926	April 17	Christian, Stephen Lamar	
1926	November 6	Osborne, William Hamilton	
1927	January 10	McCormick, Constance Tyndale	
1928	March 23	Osborne, Betty Irene	
1928	May 22	Cope, Wilbur J.	
1929	January 19	Osborne, Paul Grigsby	
1929	January 27	Manning, Nancy	
1929	March 29	Johnson, Muriel Christian	
1929	December 5	McCormick-Goodhart, Frederick Phillips	
1929	December 11	Cope, Rachel Anne	
1930	August 19	Kemper, Albert Strayer, 3rd	
1930	October 20	Vaughn, Richard Hamilton	
1931	May 31	McCormick-Goodhart, Anstiss Hunt	
1931	July 21	Manning, Edward Mortimer	
1932	March 22	Osborne, Barbara Hope	
1932	March 22	Osborne, Louise Faith	
1932	July 1	McCormick-Goodhart, Leandra Sherman	

CONCLUDING NOTE

Mrs. George (Cousin "Jennie") Ross is senior living descendant of John and Elizabeth McNutt Hamilton by family precedence being the eighth child of Rachel Grigsby Osborne, eldest daughter of John and Elizabeth McNutt. Mrs. William H. Beebe (Cousin "Kate"), the senior living descendant by age, is the second child of John and Elizabeth McNutt's third daughter, Margaret Jane Krebs. The titular head of the family, according to the European manner of reckoning, is Lyle Hamilton Clark, born on November 21, 1916, great-great-great-grandson of John and Elizabeth McNutt Hamilton. It is a remarkable fact that there is no living descendant with the Hamilton surname, i. e. there is no direct male descent. The total number of living descendants (October 1st, 1932) is one hundred and twenty-four, and of deceased, forty. Zeannette Krebs is the last member of the family to have been born at "Locust Hill," the present "Kalopha," on January 19, 1917.

THE CHURCH

The Church is the body of Christ, the community of believers who are united by the Holy Spirit. It is the visible expression of the invisible Church, the communion of saints. The Church is called to be a light to the world, to proclaim the Gospel of Jesus Christ to all people. It is to be a place of worship, of prayer, and of service to others. The Church is to be a community of love, where members care for one another and work together for the glory of God. The Church is to be a place of growth and maturity, where believers are nurtured in the Word of God and in the Sacraments. The Church is to be a place of mission, where believers are sent out to share the Good News with the world. The Church is to be a place of hope, where believers find comfort and strength in the promises of God. The Church is to be a place of joy, where believers praise God for His love and grace. The Church is to be a place of peace, where believers live in harmony with one another and with the world. The Church is to be a place of unity, where believers are joined together in the bonds of love and fellowship. The Church is to be a place of truth, where believers are grounded in the teachings of the Bible and the traditions of the Church. The Church is to be a place of faith, where believers trust in the power of God and His promises. The Church is to be a place of courage, where believers stand firm in the face of adversity and persecution. The Church is to be a place of compassion, where believers show love and mercy to the poor and the oppressed. The Church is to be a place of justice, where believers work for the liberation of the oppressed and the establishment of a just and peaceful world. The Church is to be a place of hope, where believers look forward to the coming of the Kingdom of God. The Church is to be a place of joy, where believers praise God for His love and grace. The Church is to be a place of peace, where believers live in harmony with one another and with the world. The Church is to be a place of unity, where believers are joined together in the bonds of love and fellowship. The Church is to be a place of truth, where believers are grounded in the teachings of the Bible and the traditions of the Church. The Church is to be a place of faith, where believers trust in the power of God and His promises. The Church is to be a place of courage, where believers stand firm in the face of adversity and persecution. The Church is to be a place of compassion, where believers show love and mercy to the poor and the oppressed. The Church is to be a place of justice, where believers work for the liberation of the oppressed and the establishment of a just and peaceful world. The Church is to be a place of hope, where believers look forward to the coming of the Kingdom of God.

